

The Nature of Giving Time to Your Child's School

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Supplemental Appendix

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Exactly Two Children Results

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Probit and Tobit Results

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Include If Household Made Aware of Volunteer Opportunities

[TABLE 8]

Table 3: Dependent Variables Measures of Time Contribution (standard errors), full results

Description	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
2 children who attend same school	0.13*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.02)	6.34*** (1.27)
Child's age in 2002	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.14 (0.30)
Child is female	-0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	-1.86* (0.89)
Child is Black	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.76 (1.88)
Child is Asian	-0.19*** (0.04)	-0.14*** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-9.09*** (1.68)
Child is Hispanic (non-white)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.07* (0.03)	-2.94* (1.26)
Child's primary language is English	0.00 (0.04)	0.03 (0.03)	0.08 (0.04)	4.39*** (1.24)
Child born in the US or US territory	0.06* (0.03)	0.00 (0.02)	0.07* (0.03)	-0.23 (1.70)
Child is in elementary school	0.10** (0.03)	0.18*** (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)	8.47** (2.86)
Child is in middle school	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	1.25 (1.54)
Child is in public school	-0.12** (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.42 (3.22)
Child is in school with religious affiliation	0.03 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.16*** (0.05)	2.86 (3.40)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 300 to 599	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-1.14 (1.68)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 600 to 999	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	1.68 (1.94)
Estimated number of students enrolled is over 1000	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.93 (1.97)
Child is in year-round school	0.08** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	2.36 (2.86)
Interview conducted in English	0.07 (0.04)	0.08** (0.03)	0.13** (0.05)	0.77 (1.57)
Respondent was mother	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	2.51** (0.93)
Mother's age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.15 (0.15)
Mother has completed high school	0.07* (0.03)	0.06** (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	3.14* (1.41)
Mother has completed college	0.06** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.81 (1.37)
Mother Employed 35+ hours per week	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.12*** (0.01)	0.06** (0.02)	-7.73*** (1.43)
Mother Employed part time	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)	-2.89 (1.91)
Father's age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.11)
Father has completed high school	0.10*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	2.31 (1.50)
Father has completed college	0.08*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	2.71* (1.35)
Father Employed 35+ hours per week	0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.07* (0.03)	1.96 (1.15)
Father Employed part time	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.50 (2.22)
Parent and child have attended a religious event in past month	0.09*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	2.30* (1.11)

legend: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01; *** p < 0.001 Table Continued on Next Page...

Table 3 – Continued

Description	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
Child has received free or reduced price lunch	-0.06** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.77 (1.81)
Total number of siblings	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.21 (0.79)
Household income between 5,000 and 20,000	-0.01 (0.10)	-0.07 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.10)	0.54 (3.52)
Household income between 20,001 and 50,000	-0.00 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.10)	0.02 (0.10)	2.89 (3.59)
Household income between 50,001 and 100,000	0.03 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.10)	0.07 (0.10)	3.24 (3.72)
Household income above 100,000	0.08 (0.11)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.06 (0.10)	6.83 (4.03)
Household in Northeast census region	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-1.48 (1.60)
Household in South census region	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	3.68* (1.65)
Household in West census region	-0.01 (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	4.22** (1.63)
More than 5 percent of families with children in zip code are below poverty line	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.15 (1.65)
Household in urban area	0.00 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	3.38** (1.28)
Household in rural area	0.02 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	4.04* (1.80)
Constant	0.10 (0.15)	0.13 (0.13)	0.04 (0.15)	-18.71 (9.63)
R-squared	0.23	0.26	0.16	0.07
Child Level Observations	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00

Table 4: Household Has A Say in Student's Placement (standard errors)

Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Household has volunteered at school	0.05** (0.02)			
Household has volunteered in classroom		0.04* (0.02)		
Household has fundraised for school			0.05*** (0.02)	
Hours volunteered by household at school				0.00 (0.00)
2 children who attend same school	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Child's age in 2002	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Child is female	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
Child is Black	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Child is Asian	-0.20*** (0.04)	-0.21*** (0.04)	-0.21*** (0.04)	-0.21*** (0.05)
Child is Hispanic (non-white)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.06 (0.03)	-0.06* (0.03)
Child's primary language is English	0.05 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)
Child born in the US or US territory	0.00 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
Child is in elementary school	-0.10** (0.03)	-0.10** (0.03)	-0.10** (0.03)	-0.10** (0.03)
Child is in middle school	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.07*** (0.02)
Child is in public school	0.08 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)	0.07 (0.05)
Child is in school with religious affiliation	0.05 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	0.05 (0.05)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 300 to 599	0.06** (0.02)	0.07** (0.02)	0.06** (0.02)	0.07** (0.02)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 600 to 999	0.07** (0.02)	0.07** (0.02)	0.07** (0.02)	0.07** (0.02)
Estimated number of students enrolled is over 1000	0.06* (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)	0.06* (0.03)
Child is in year-round school	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)
Interview conducted in English	-0.21*** (0.04)	-0.21*** (0.04)	-0.22*** (0.04)	-0.21*** (0.04)
Respondent was mother	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
Mother's age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Mother has completed high school	-0.06 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)
Mother has completed college	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Mother Employed 35+ hours per week	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)
Mother Employed part time	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Father's age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)
Father has completed high school	-0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)
Father has completed college	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)

legend: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01; *** p < 0.001 Continued on Next Page...

Table 4 – Continued

Variable	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Father Employed 35+ hours per week	0.06*	0.07*	0.06*	0.07*
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Father Employed part time	0.11*	0.11*	0.11*	0.11*
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Parent and child have attended a religious event in past month	0.04**	0.04**	0.04**	0.05**
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Child has received free or reduced price lunch	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Total number of siblings	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
Household income between 5,000 and 20,000	0.27**	0.27**	0.27**	0.27**
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Household income between 20,001 and 50,000	0.26**	0.27**	0.26**	0.26**
	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Household income between 50,001 and 100,000	0.27**	0.27**	0.26**	0.27**
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Household income above 100,000	0.27**	0.27**	0.27**	0.27**
	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)	(0.09)
Household in Northeast census region	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Household in South census region	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Household in West census region	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
More than 5 percent of families with children in zip code are below poverty line	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Household in urban area	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
Household in rural area	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.03)
Constant	0.52***	0.52***	0.52***	0.53***
	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.14)	(0.15)
R-squared	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Child Level Observations	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00

Table 5: Households With Only Two Children (standard errors)

Variable	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
2 children who attend same school	0.13*** (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.09*** (0.02)	6.02*** (1.77)
Child's age in 2002	-0.01* (0.01)	-0.02*** (0.01)	-0.01* (0.01)	0.72 (0.41)
Child is female	0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03* (0.02)	-1.17 (1.21)
Child is Black	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.08 (0.05)	1.81 (2.92)
Child is Asian	-0.16** (0.06)	-0.16*** (0.04)	-0.09 (0.06)	-8.66*** (2.42)
Child is Hispanic (non-white)	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.04)	-2.49 (1.65)
Child's primary language is English	-0.01 (0.06)	0.04 (0.05)	0.08 (0.06)	4.17* (2.03)
Child born in the US or US territory	0.11* (0.05)	0.03 (0.03)	0.11* (0.05)	4.87** (1.53)
Child is in elementary school	0.10* (0.05)	0.19*** (0.04)	0.07 (0.05)	15.21** (4.63)
Child is in middle school	-0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.05 (0.03)	2.77 (2.26)
Child is in public school	-0.12* (0.05)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.24 (4.70)
Child is in school with religious affiliation	0.04 (0.06)	0.04 (0.05)	0.09 (0.06)	1.78 (5.02)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 300 to 599	0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	-1.79 (2.25)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 600 to 999	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.30 (2.48)
Estimated number of students enrolled is over 1000	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.08** (0.03)	0.01 (0.04)	-0.03 (3.05)
Child is in year-round school	0.09 (0.05)	0.07 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.05)	-4.55* (1.78)
Interview conducted in English	0.04 (0.07)	0.11* (0.06)	0.19* (0.08)	-2.56 (2.74)
Respondent was mother	0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.08** (0.03)	3.03* (1.38)
Mother's age	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.15 (0.15)
Mother has completed high school	0.12* (0.06)	0.10* (0.04)	0.04 (0.06)	1.90 (2.47)
Mother has completed college	0.04 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.05 (0.02)	-0.78 (1.79)
Mother Employed 35+ hours per week	-0.19*** (0.03)	-0.18*** (0.02)	0.05* (0.03)	-12.45*** (2.02)
Mother Employed part time	-0.06 (0.03)	-0.08** (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	-4.48 (3.06)
Father's age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.08 (0.16)
Father has completed high school	0.10* (0.05)	0.03 (0.03)	0.05 (0.05)	4.02* (1.59)
Father has completed college	0.06* (0.03)	0.04 (0.02)	0.05* (0.03)	4.43* (1.79)
Father Employed 35+ hours per week	0.10* (0.05)	0.06 (0.04)	0.04 (0.05)	1.96 (1.78)
Father Employed part time	0.14* (0.07)	0.07 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.35 (3.10)
Parent and child have attended a religious event in past month	0.11*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	3.99** (1.51)
Child has received free or reduced price lunch	-0.11**	-0.13***	-0.00	-1.48

legend: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01; *** p < 0.001 Continued on Next Page...

Table 5 – Continued

Variable	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
Total number of siblings	0.00 (0.04)	0.00 (0.03)	0.00 (0.04)	0.00 (1.79)
Household income between 5,000 and 20,000	-0.17 (0.13)	-0.25 (0.13)	0.13 (0.16)	-6.36 (6.76)
Household income between 20,001 and 50,000	-0.12 (0.13)	-0.22 (0.13)	0.18 (0.15)	-4.74 (6.85)
Household income between 50,001 and 100,000	-0.09 (0.13)	-0.25 (0.13)	0.23 (0.16)	-2.53 (6.94)
Household income above 100,000	-0.02 (0.13)	-0.22 (0.13)	0.22 (0.16)	5.62 (7.42)
Household in Northeast census region	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-2.35 (2.17)
Household in South census region	0.05 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05 (0.03)	3.12 (2.41)
Household in West census region	0.02 (0.03)	0.08** (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	3.47 (2.31)
More than 5 percent of families with children in zip code are below poverty line	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.97 (1.89)
Household in urban area	0.00 (0.04)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	2.92 (1.70)
Household in rural area	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.04)	3.67 (2.21)
Constant	0.15 (0.21)	0.20 (0.19)	-0.18 (0.23)	-26.19 (15.46)
R-squared	0.23	0.29	0.15	0.11
Child Level Observations	2858.00	2858.00	2858.00	2858.00

Table 6: Probit and Tobit Models, Probability Marginal Effects (standard errors)

Variable	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
2 children who attend same school (d)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.12*** (0.02)	10.23*** (1.67)
Child's age in 2002	-0.02** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.08 (0.36)
Child is female (d)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	-1.63 (1.11)
Child is Black (d)	-0.07 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-2.16 (2.58)
Child is Asian (d)	-0.21*** (0.04)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.03 (0.05)	-11.70*** (2.80)
Child is Hispanic (non-white) (d)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.07* (0.03)	-6.04** (2.28)
Child's primary language is English (d)	-0.00 (0.05)	0.03 (0.03)	0.07 (0.04)	7.94** (2.71)
Child born in the US or US territory (d)	0.09* (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)	0.07 (0.04)	1.46 (3.00)
Child is in elementary school (d)	0.12** (0.04)	0.23*** (0.03)	0.12** (0.04)	14.87*** (3.68)
Child is in middle school (d)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.11*** (0.03)	0.05* (0.02)	4.32* (2.09)
Child is in public school (d)	-0.13** (0.05)	0.00 (0.03)	0.02 (0.05)	-0.45 (3.81)
Child is in school with religious affiliation (d)	0.06 (0.06)	0.04 (0.04)	0.18*** (0.04)	5.72 (3.97)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 300 to 599 (d)	0.02 (0.03)	0.00 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-1.16 (2.04)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 600 to 999 (d)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	2.23 (2.33)
Estimated number of students enrolled is over 1000 (d)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.05* (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	-1.17 (2.50)
Child is in year-round school (d)	0.11** (0.04)	0.07* (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	4.03 (3.89)
Interview conducted in English (d)	0.10 (0.05)	0.09** (0.03)	0.15** (0.05)	6.81 (3.52)
Respondent was mother (d)	0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	4.66** (1.43)
Mother's age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.11 (0.20)
Mother has completed high school (d)	0.11** (0.04)	0.09*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.04)	6.88* (2.77)
Mother has completed college (d)	0.06** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	1.74 (1.64)
Mother Employed 35+ hours per week (d)	-0.14*** (0.02)	-0.12*** (0.01)	0.06** (0.02)	-7.55*** (1.76)
Mother Employed part time (d)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03* (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)	-2.33 (2.28)
Father's age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.04 (0.15)
Father has completed high school (d)	0.14*** (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	6.54* (2.80)
Father has completed college (d)	0.09*** (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	4.14* (1.63)
Father Employed 35+ hours per week (d)	0.03 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)	0.07 (0.04)	3.46 (2.17)
Father Employed part time (d)	-0.02 (0.06)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.49 (3.65)
Parent and child have attended a religious event in past month (d)	0.11*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.01)	0.05** (0.02)	4.21** (1.40)

legend: (d) denotes dummy variable, * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01; *** p < 0.001 Continued on Next Page...

Table 6 – Continued

Variable	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
Child has received free or reduced price lunch (d)	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.42 (2.65)
Total number of siblings	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.67 (0.98)
Parents own home (d)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	3.14 (2.01)
Household has received foodstamps or welfare (d)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-3.55 (3.13)
Household income between 5,000 and 20,000 (d)	-0.03 (0.13)	-0.08 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.10)	-3.45 (6.47)
Household income between 20,001 and 50,000 (d)	-0.02 (0.13)	-0.11 (0.08)	0.01 (0.09)	0.36 (6.24)
Household income between 50,001 and 100,000 (d)	0.01 (0.13)	-0.13 (0.09)	0.07 (0.10)	1.80 (6.37)
Household income above 100,000 (d)	0.07 (0.13)	-0.09 (0.08)	0.06 (0.09)	6.30 (6.61)
Household in Northeast census region (d)	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.03)	-2.13 (2.04)
Household in South census region (d)	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.06* (0.02)	5.49** (2.11)
Household in West census region (d)	-0.01 (0.03)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	4.43* (2.09)
More than 5 percent of families with children in zip code are below poverty line (d)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.28 (1.95)
Household in urban area (d)	0.00 (0.03)	0.05* (0.02)	-0.05 (0.03)	2.45 (1.73)
Household in rural area (d)	0.02 (0.04)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)	3.49 (2.26)
Child Level Observations	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00

Table 7: All Income Bins, Remove Free Lunch Variables (standard errors)

Variable	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
2 children who attend same school	0.13*** (0.02)	0.09*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.02)	6.38*** (1.26)
Child's age in 2002	-0.01*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.14 (0.30)
Child is female	-0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	-1.83* (0.88)
Child is Black	-0.08* (0.03)	-0.06* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.84 (1.84)
Child is Asian	-0.20*** (0.04)	-0.15*** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-9.02*** (1.68)
Child is Hispanic (non-white)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.07* (0.03)	-2.99* (1.30)
Child's primary language is English	0.00 (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)	0.07 (0.04)	4.41*** (1.28)
Child born in the US or US territory	0.07* (0.03)	0.00 (0.02)	0.07* (0.03)	-0.22 (1.68)
Child is in elementary school	0.10** (0.03)	0.17*** (0.03)	0.11** (0.03)	8.50** (2.87)
Child is in middle school	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	1.26 (1.54)
Child is in public school	-0.12** (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.20 (3.22)
Child is in school with religious affiliation	0.03 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.15*** (0.05)	3.00 (3.40)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 300 to 599	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-1.25 (1.69)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 600 to 999	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	1.62 (1.95)
Estimated number of students enrolled is over 1000	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04* (0.02)	-0.00 (0.03)	-0.98 (1.99)
Child is in year-round school	0.08** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	2.51 (2.87)
Interview conducted in English	0.08* (0.04)	0.09** (0.03)	0.14** (0.05)	0.46 (1.53)
Respondent was mother	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	2.36* (0.92)
Mother's age	0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.15 (0.16)
Mother has completed high school	0.07* (0.03)	0.06** (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	3.19* (1.43)
Mother has completed college	0.05** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.83 (1.39)
Mother Employed 35+ hours per week	-0.12*** (0.02)	-0.12*** (0.01)	0.06** (0.02)	-7.85*** (1.44)
Mother Employed part time	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-2.98 (1.93)
Father's age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.11)
Father has completed high school	0.10*** (0.03)	0.03 (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	2.05 (1.44)
Father has completed college	0.08*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	2.75* (1.35)
Father Employed 35+ hours per week	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.07* (0.03)	1.77 (1.16)
Father Employed part time	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.58 (2.27)
Parent and child have attended a religious event in past month	0.09*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	2.28* (1.13)
Total number of siblings	-0.02	-0.01*	-0.01	-0.25

legend: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01; *** p < 0.001 Continued on Next Page...

Table 7 – Continued

Variable	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.81)
Household income between 5,001 and 10,000	-0.02	-0.12	-0.11	3.28
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(4.62)
Household income between 10,001 and 15,000	-0.02	-0.10	0.00	0.23
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(3.77)
Household income between 15,001 and 20,000	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05	-0.67
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(3.55)
Household income between 20,001 and 25,000	-0.03	-0.10	0.01	0.23
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(3.65)
Household income between 25,001 and 30,000	0.02	-0.07	-0.01	1.22
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(3.78)
Household income between 30,001 and 35,000	-0.01	-0.06	0.03	9.14
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(6.29)
Household income between 35,001 and 40,000	0.04	-0.02	0.05	3.26
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(3.95)
Household income between 40,001 and 45,000	0.04	-0.02	0.01	2.41
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(3.91)
Household income between 45,001 and 50,000	-0.00	-0.07	0.03	3.26
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(4.01)
Household income between 50,001 and 60,000	0.03	-0.05	0.07	2.65
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(3.78)
Household income between 60,001 and 75,000	0.08	-0.01	0.09	5.24
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(4.08)
Household income between 75,001 and 100,000	0.06	-0.06	0.08	3.87
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(3.82)
Household income above 100,000	0.11	-0.02	0.08	7.55
	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.10)	(4.03)
Household in Northeast census region	-0.06*	-0.03	-0.02	-1.45
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(1.61)
Household in South census region	0.01	0.02	0.05*	3.65*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(1.66)
Household in West census region	-0.01	0.06***	-0.00	4.17**
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(1.61)
More than 5 percent of families with children in zip code are below poverty line	-0.01	0.00	-0.00	0.14
	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.02)	(1.56)
Household in urban area	-0.00	0.04	-0.04	3.25*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(1.26)
Household in rural area	0.02	-0.01	-0.03	3.89*
	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(1.79)
Constant	0.04	0.05	0.02	-19.32*
	(0.15)	(0.13)	(0.15)	(9.61)
R-squared	0.23	0.26	0.16	0.07
Child Level Observations	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00

Table 8: Includes Whether Parents Made Aware of Opportunity to Volunteer
(standard errors)

Variable	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
2 children who attend same school	0.13*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.01)	0.10*** (0.02)	6.32*** (1.27)
Child's age in 2002	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.16 (0.30)
Child is female	-0.00 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.03* (0.01)	-1.88* (0.89)
Child is Black	-0.07* (0.03)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.72 (1.88)
Child is Asian	-0.19*** (0.04)	-0.14*** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.04)	-9.06*** (1.68)
Child is Hispanic (non-white)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.07* (0.03)	-3.00* (1.26)
Child's primary language is English	-0.01 (0.04)	0.03 (0.03)	0.06 (0.04)	4.17*** (1.24)
Child born in the US or US territory	0.06* (0.03)	0.00 (0.02)	0.07* (0.03)	-0.28 (1.70)
Child is in elementary school	0.09** (0.03)	0.17*** (0.03)	0.10** (0.03)	8.20** (2.86)
Child is in middle school	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05* (0.02)	1.16 (1.54)
Child is in public school	-0.12** (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	-0.41 (3.22)
Child is in school with religious affiliation	0.03 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.15*** (0.04)	2.75 (3.40)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 300 to 599	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	-1.17 (1.68)
Estimated number of students enrolled is 600 to 999	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	1.68 (1.94)
Estimated number of students enrolled is over 1000	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.94 (1.97)
Child is in year-round school	0.08** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)	2.29 (2.86)
Child's school informed parents of volunteering opportunities	0.17*** (0.02)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.21*** (0.03)	3.93*** (1.03)
Interview conducted in English	0.06 (0.04)	0.08** (0.03)	0.13** (0.04)	0.63 (1.56)
Respondent was mother	0.02 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.09*** (0.02)	2.56** (0.93)
Mother's age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.00)	0.14 (0.15)
Mother has completed high school	0.07* (0.03)	0.06** (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	3.11* (1.41)
Mother has completed college	0.06** (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	0.82 (1.37)
Mother Employed 35+ hours per week	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.12*** (0.01)	0.06*** (0.02)	-7.73*** (1.42)
Mother Employed part time	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)	-2.88 (1.90)
Father's age	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.11)
Father has completed high school	0.10*** (0.03)	0.02 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	2.27 (1.49)
Father has completed college	0.08*** (0.02)	0.06*** (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	2.63 (1.36)
Father Employed 35+ hours per week	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.06 (0.03)	1.83 (1.14)
Father Employed part time	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.05)	0.44 (2.22)

legend: * p < 0.05; ** p < 0.01; *** p < 0.001 Continued on Next Page...

Table 8 – Continued

Variable	Volunteer	Classroom	Fundraise	Hours
Parent and child have attended a religious event in past month	0.09*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.04** (0.01)	2.26* (1.11)
Child has received free or reduced price lunch	-0.06* (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.69 (1.82)
Total number of siblings	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.17 (0.79)
Household income between 5,000 and 20,000	-0.03 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.10)	-0.06 (0.09)	0.24 (3.48)
Household income between 20,001 and 50,000	-0.01 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.10)	0.00 (0.09)	2.60 (3.54)
Household income between 50,001 and 100,000	0.02 (0.10)	-0.09 (0.10)	0.05 (0.09)	2.93 (3.67)
Household income above 100,000	0.07 (0.11)	-0.06 (0.10)	0.05 (0.10)	6.52 (3.99)
Household in Northeast census region	-0.05* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	-1.38 (1.60)
Household in South census region	0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)	0.05** (0.02)	3.70* (1.65)
Household in West census region	-0.01 (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	4.24** (1.62)
More than 5 percent of families with children in zip code are below poverty line	-0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.00 (0.02)	0.21 (1.65)
Household in urban area	0.00 (0.02)	0.04* (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	3.36** (1.27)
Household in rural area	0.02 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.03)	4.04* (1.80)
Constant	-0.02 (0.15)	0.09 (0.14)	-0.11 (0.15)	-21.40* (9.68)
R-squared	0.23	0.26	0.17	0.07
Child Level Observations	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00	5750.00